

Native, Local and Cultural Knowledge in LLMs

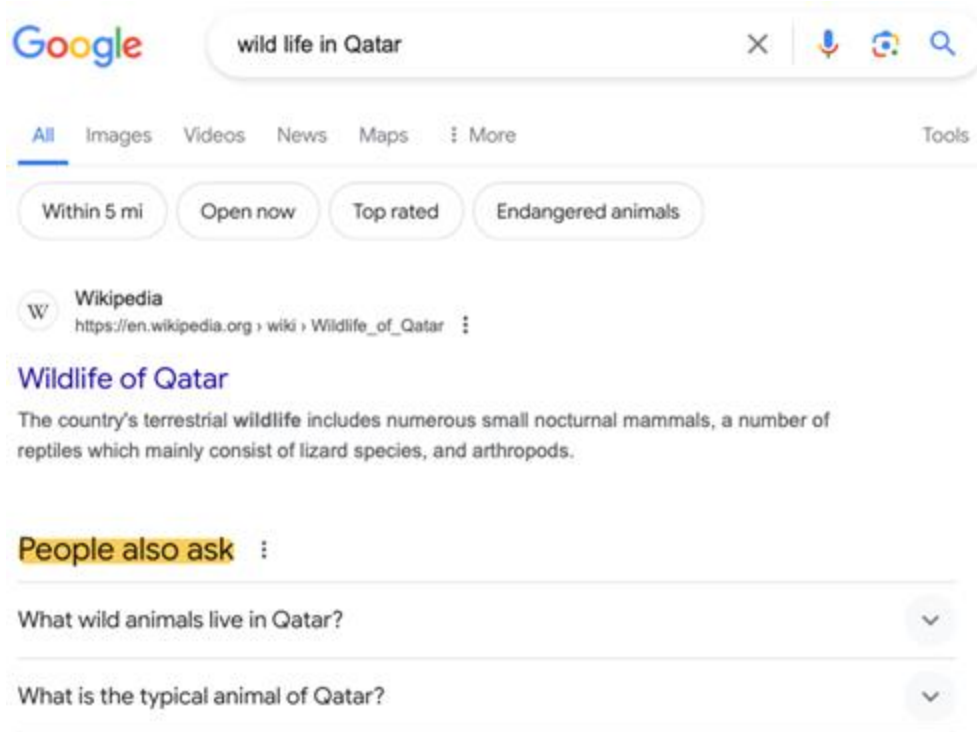
Firoj Alam

Qatar Computing Research Institute

BoF Session: Multilingual and Multimodal Cultural Inclusivity in LLMs

23 January, 2025

Native, Local and Cultural Knowledge



The image shows a Google search interface for the query "wild life in Qatar". The search bar contains the text "wild life in Qatar" with a clear button (X) and icons for voice search, image search, and a magnifying glass. Below the search bar are navigation tabs for "All", "Images", "Videos", "News", "Maps", and "More", with "All" selected. There are also filter buttons for "Within 5 mi", "Open now", "Top rated", and "Endangered animals".

The first search result is from Wikipedia, titled "Wildlife of Qatar". The snippet reads: "The country's terrestrial wildlife includes numerous small nocturnal mammals, a number of reptiles which mainly consist of lizard species, and arthropods."

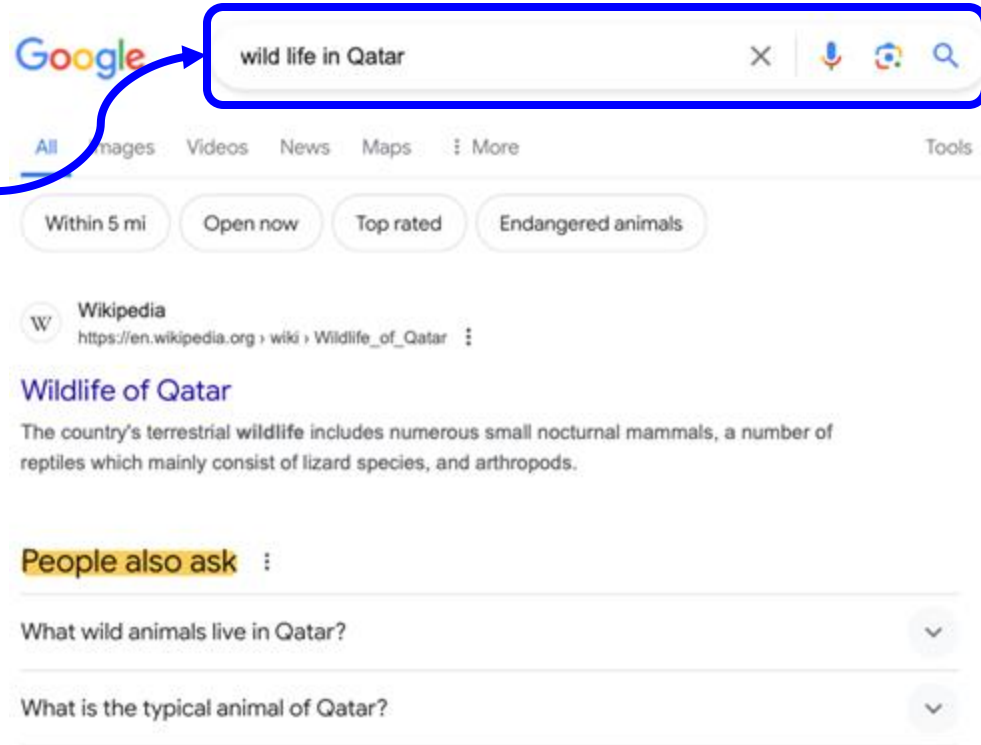
Below the result is a "People also ask" section with two questions:

- What wild animals live in Qatar?
- What is the typical animal of Qatar?



Native, Local and Cultural Knowledge

Local information
asked by
native/non-native
speaker



The image shows a Google search interface. The search bar contains the text "wild life in Qatar". A blue box highlights the search bar, and a blue arrow points from a callout box on the left to the search bar. Below the search bar, there are tabs for "All", "Images", "Videos", "News", "Maps", and "More". There are also filters for "Within 5 mi", "Open now", "Top rated", and "Endangered animals". The search results show a Wikipedia entry for "Wildlife of Qatar" with the URL "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wildlife_of_Qatar". Below the search results, there is a section titled "People also ask" with two questions: "What wild animals live in Qatar?" and "What is the typical animal of Qatar?".



Native, Local and Cultural Knowledge

What is the typical style of having food in Bangladesh?


What is the typical style of having food in Bangladesh?

All Images Videos Shopping News Web Books | More Tools

AI Overview Learn more

Listen

The typical style of eating in Bangladesh involves eating with the right hand, using flatbreads to scoop up food, and eating dishes sequentially.



Etiquette

- Wash your hands before eating
- Wait for the oldest person at the table to start eating
- Use your right hand to eat, pass dishes, or drink
- Use your left hand to hold your plate or help serve food
- Don't pass, serve, or spoon food to your mouth with your left hand

Food serving

- Guests are served first, then the oldest, and so on
- Dishes are eaten sequentially, one at a time
- You may be encouraged to take more food, but you can say "I'm full" if you're done

Food preparation

- You may use flatbreads like roti or paratha to scoop up food
- You may mix a little stew with rice to make a ball to eat

Food types

- Bangladeshi food often includes rice, fish, meat, and sweets
- Some popular desserts include mishti doi, ras malai, shir-e-faluda, and shirberani

FOOD AND DRINK IN BANGLADESH: DISHES, EATING HABITS ...

Some Bangladeshis eat with only first the two joints of their fingers, not their entire hands. Others make sure their sleeve...

[Facts and Details](#)

Bangladeshi - Etiquette - Cultural Atlas

1 Jan 2017 — Bangladeshis will often use their hands to eat rather than cutlery. The right hand is used to scoop food into...

[Cultural Atlas](#)

Customs and Cuisine of Bangladesh - Together Women Rise

Guests are generally served first, then the oldest, continuing in order of seniority. Do not begin eating until the oldest person ...

[Together Women Rise](#)

Show all



Native, Local and Cultural Knowledge

Local and Cultural information asked by **native/non-native** speaker


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Native, Local and Cultural Knowledge

বাংলাদেশে খাবার খাওয়ার নিয়ম কি?

All Images Videos News Shopping Web Maps ! More

AI Overview

শুনুন

বাংলাদেশে খাবার খাওয়ার নিয়মগুলির মধ্যে রয়েছে:

- খাওয়ার আগে হাত ধোয়া
- শুধুমাত্র ডান হাতে খাওয়া, থালা-বাসন বা পান করা
- পরাঠা বা রোটি খাওয়ার জন্য পরিবেশন করা ক্লিপ ব্যবহার করা

বাংলাদেশে খাবার খাওয়ার নিয়ম সম্পর্কে আরও কিছু তথ্য:

- বাংলাদেশে খাবার একযোগে না দিয়ে ক্রমে ক্রমে পরিবেশন করা হয়
- বাংলাদেশের মানুষের প্রধান খাদ্য ভাত
- বাংলাদেশের খাবারে মাছ, মুরগি, খাসি, শাক-সবজি, ফলমূল ইত্যাদি থাকে
- বাংলাদেশে মিষ্টির জন্যও বিখ্যাত



Native, Local and Cultural Knowledge

বাংলাদেশে খাবার খাওয়ার নিয়ম কি?

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◆ AI Overview

🔊 শুনুন

বাংলাদেশে খাবার খাওয়ার নিয়মগুলির মধ্যে রয়েছে:

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Local and
Cultural
information asked
by **native** speaker



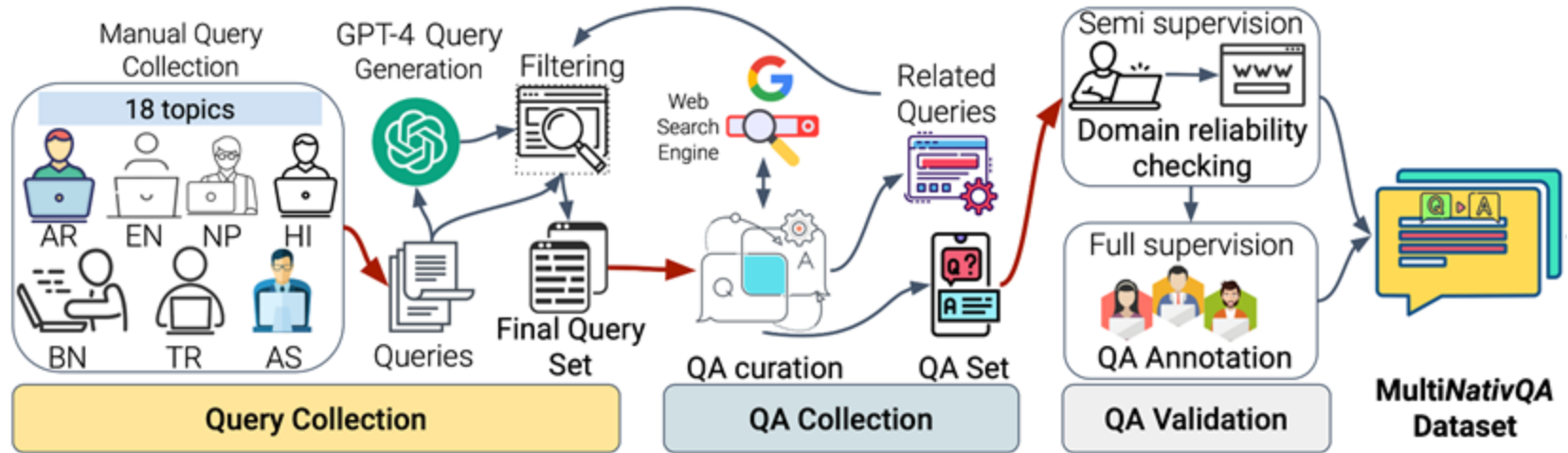
Native, Local, and Cultural Knowledge

LLMs should be capable of:

- Answering questions posed by native speakers in their own language.
- Providing information tailored to specific regions or locations.



NativQA Framework

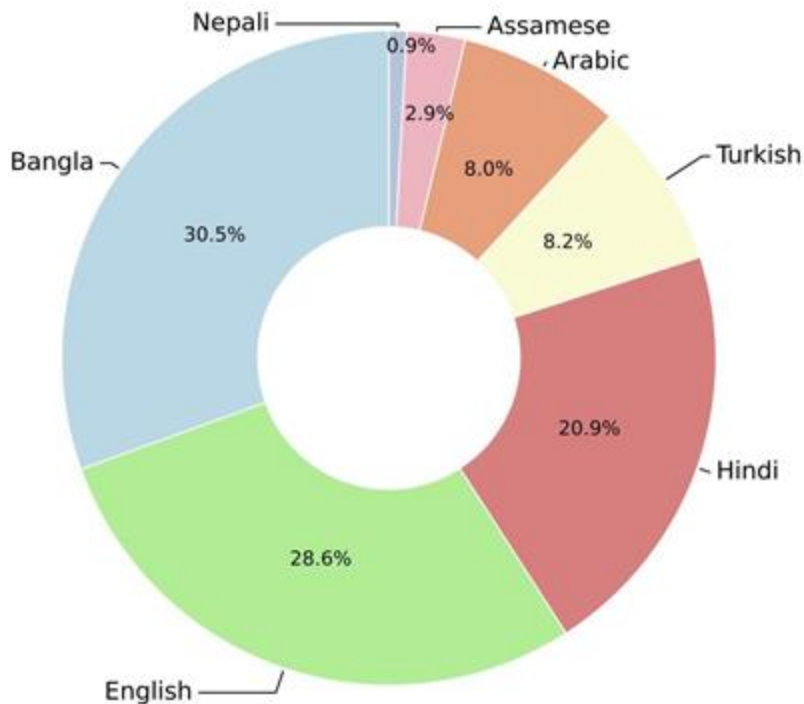


MultiNativQA Dataset

Lang	Q/A	Example (Native)	English Translation
Arabic	Q	كم مساحة قطر طول وعرض؟	What is the area of Qatar length and width?
	A	يبلغ عرض مساحتها حوالي 100 كم وتمتد بطول 200 كم في الخليج.	Its area is about 100 km in width and extends 200 km in the Gulf.
Assamese	Q	কোন জন বিখ্যাত ৰাজনৈতিক ব্যক্তিয়ে শেহতীয়াকৈ অসমত বিজেপিৰ পৰা কংগ্ৰেছলৈ যোগদান কৰিছিল ?	Which famous political person recently joined from BJP to Congress in Assam?
	A	আমিনুল হক লস্কৰে শেহতীয়াকৈ অসমত বিজেপিৰ পৰা কংগ্ৰেছত যোগদান কৰিছিল।	Aminul Haque Laskar recently joined Congress from BJP in Assam.
Bangla	Q	শোলাকিয়া মাঠের আয়তন কত ?	What is the area of Sholakia field?
	A	বর্তমান শোলাকিয়া ঈদগাহ মাঠের আয়তন ৭ একর।	The current area of Sholakia Eidgah field is 7 acres.
English	Q	Does UDST offer scholarships?	NA
	A	Public schools in Qatar receive government funding and provide free tuition to all citizens.	NA
Hindi	Q	नवरात्रि में कलश रखने का शुभ मुहूर्त क्या है?	What is the auspicious time to keep Kalash in Navratri?
	A	कलश की स्थापना चैत्र शुक्ल पक्ष की प्रतिपदा तिथि को की जाती है. इस बार चैत्र नवरात्रि की घटस्थापना का सबसे अच्छा मुहूर्त सुबह 6 बजकर 2 मिनट लेकर सुबह 10 बजकर 15 मिनट तक है	The Kalash is established on the Pratipada date of Chaitra Shukla Paksha. This time the best time for Chaitra Navratri is from 6.02 am to 10.15 am.
Nepali	Q	नेपालको सबैभन्दा ठूलो ताल कुन हो	Which is the biggest lake in Nepal?
	A	नेपालको सबैभन्दा ठूलो ताल कर्णाली प्रदेशको रारा ताल हो।	The largest lake in Nepal is Rara Lake in Karnali Province.
Turkish	Q	İstanbul'da göl var mı?	Is there any lake in Istanbul?
	A	İstanbul'da dört doğal göl bulunmaktadır. Bunların yanı sıra, baraj gölleri de vardır.	There are four natural lakes in Istanbul. In addition, there are also reservoir lakes.



MultiNativQA Dataset



Lang.	Cat.	City	C.Code	# of SQ	# of QA	# Final Annotated QA			
						Train	Dev	Test	Total
Arabic	M	Doha	QA	3,664	12,311	3,649	492	988	5,129
Assamese	X	Assam	IN	900	21,009	1,131	157	545	1,833
Bangla	L	Dhaka	BD	889	13,688	7,018	953	1,521	9,492
Bangla	L	Kolkata	IN	900	13,378	6,891	930	2,146	9,967
English	H	Dhaka	BD	1,339	17,744	4,761	656	1,113	6,530
English	H	Doha	QA	3,414	25,621	8,212	1,164	2,322	11,698
Hindi	M	Delhi	IN	1,184	16,328	9,288	1,286	2,745	13,319
Nepali	L	Kathmandu	NP	1,222	11,503	-	-	561	561
Turkish	M	Istanbul	TR	900	23,143	3,527	483	1,218	5,228
Total				14,412	154,725	44,477	6,121	13,159	63,757

Lang-Loc	# of QA	Lang-Loc	# of QA
Arabic-Egypt	7,956	Arabic-Tunisia	14,789
Arabic-Palestine	5,679	Arabic-Yemen	4,818
Arabic-Sudan	4,718	English-New York	6,454
Total			55,702



MultiNativQA Dataset



<https://gitlab.com/nativqa/nativqa-framework/>

<https://huggingface.co/datasets/QCRI/MultiNativQA>

<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2407.09823>



MultiNativQA: Results

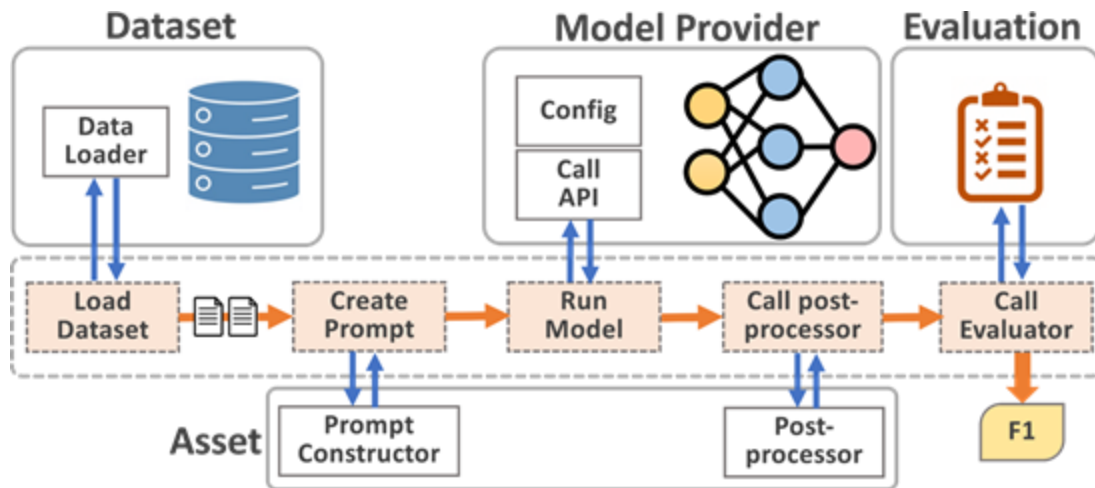
Model	F1	BLEU	Rou.	F1	BLEU	Rou.	F1	BLEU	Rou.	F1	BLEU	Rou.	F1	BLEU	Rou.
	Arabic			Bangla-IN			English-BD			Hindi			Turkish		
Llama-3.1	0.508	0.080	0.032	0.451	0.054	0.005	0.621	0.247	0.234	0.606	0.123	0.038	0.613	0.092	0.188
Llama-3.1-FT	0.532	0.181	0.039	0.421	0.139	0.012	0.612	0.198	0.205	0.521	0.159	0.024	0.592	0.189	0.190
	Assamese			Bangla-BD			English-QA			Nepali			AVG		
Llama-3.1	0.550	0.020	0.006	0.841	0.037	0.004	0.603	0.202	0.218	0.591	0.103	0.002	0.598	0.107	0.081
Llama-3.1-FT	0.565	0.130	0.018	0.830	0.120	0.012	0.602	0.186	0.193	0.517	0.161	0.004	0.577	0.163	0.077



MultiNativQA Experimental Resources

LLMeBench: A Flexible Framework for Accelerating LLMs Benchmarking

(Dalvi et al., EACL 2024)



Getting started

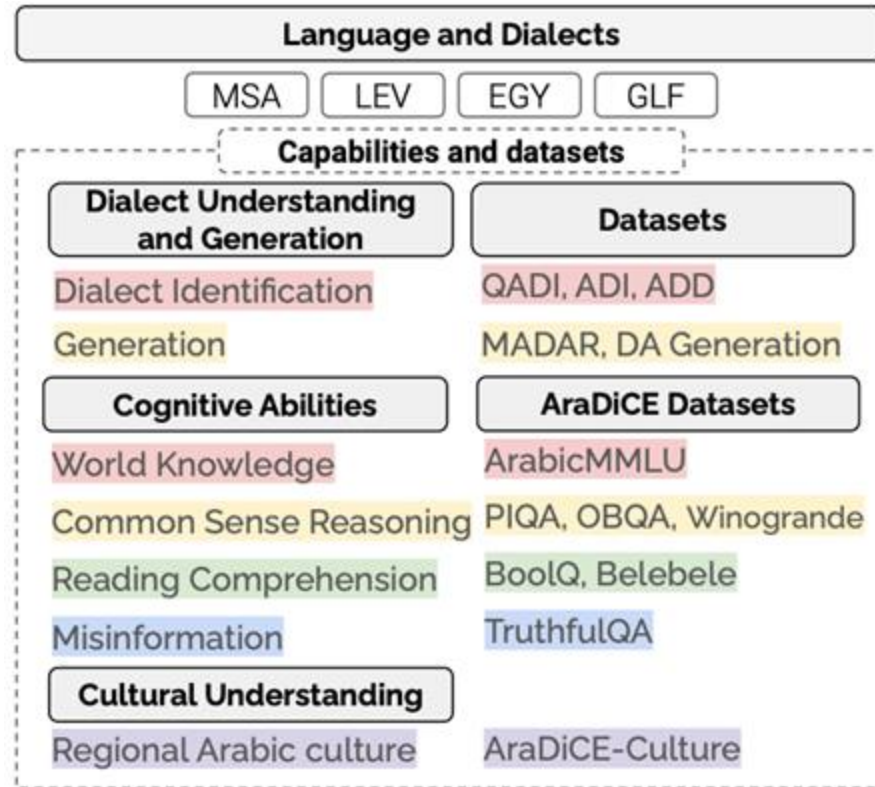


<https://llmebench.qcri.org>

Check out the docs,
examples, tutorials,
source code and more!

AraDiCE:

Benchmarks for Dialectal and Cultural Capabilities in LLMs

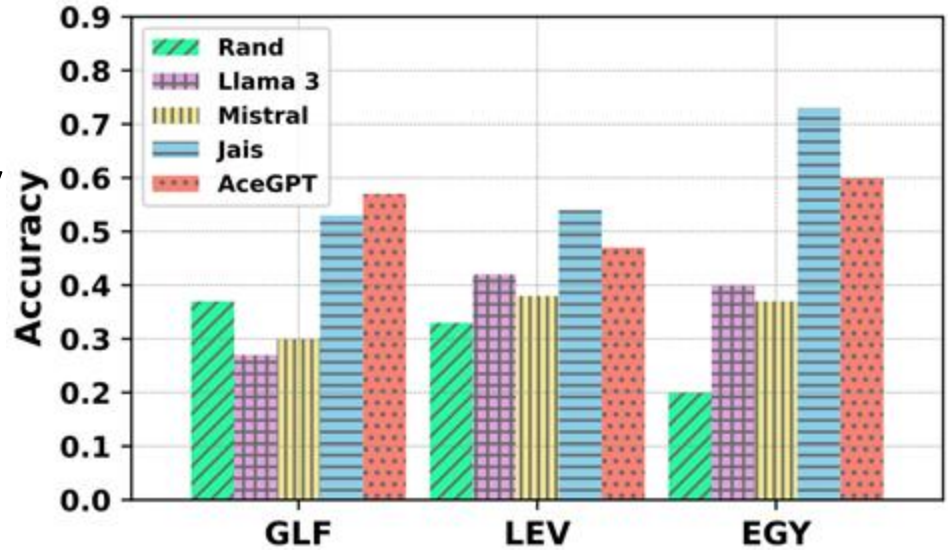


AraDiCE:

Benchmarks for Dialectal and Cultural Capabilities in LLMs

Cultural Understanding

- Results on the cultural evaluation show that Jais is the most culturally aligned model followed by AceGPT
- **Llama3** and **Mistral** generally show performances close to the random baseline, suggesting limited awareness of Arabic culture

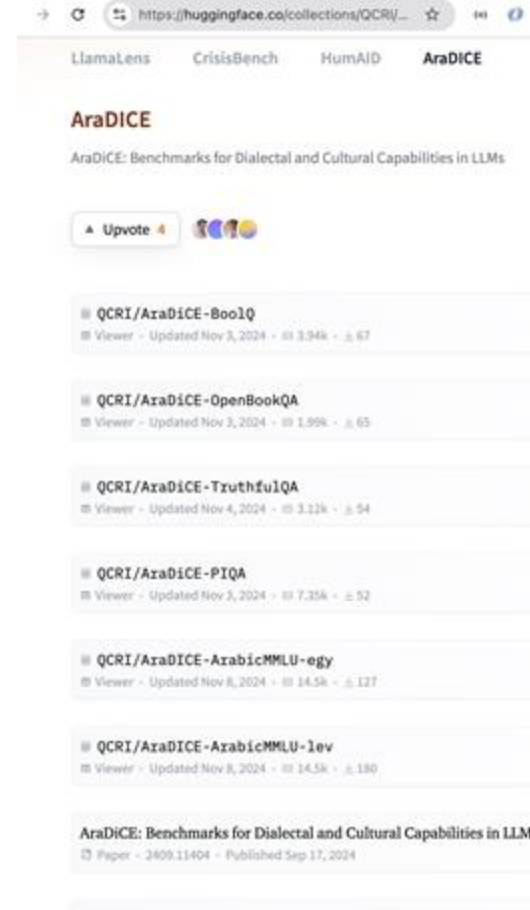


AraDiCE:

Benchmarks for Dialectal and Cultural Capabilities in LLMs



<https://huggingface.co/collections/QCRI/ara-dice-6727765839bf89aa78e9f132>
<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2409.11404>



The screenshot shows the HuggingFace collection page for AraDiCE. The page title is "AraDiCE" and the description is "AraDiCE: Benchmarks for Dialectal and Cultural Capabilities in LLMs". The page has 4 upvotes and 3 icons. The collection contains 7 datasets:

- QCRI/AraDiCE-BoolQ: Updated Nov 3, 2024 · 3.94k · 67
- QCRI/AraDiCE-OpenBookQA: Updated Nov 3, 2024 · 1.99k · 65
- QCRI/AraDiCE-TxuthfulQA: Updated Nov 4, 2024 · 3.12k · 54
- QCRI/AraDiCE-PIQA: Updated Nov 3, 2024 · 7.35k · 52
- QCRI/AraDiCE-AzabicMMLU-egy: Updated Nov 8, 2024 · 14.5k · 127
- QCRI/AraDiCE-AzabicMMLU-lev: Updated Nov 8, 2024 · 14.5k · 180

The page also features a paper titled "AraDiCE: Benchmarks for Dialectal and Cultural Capabilities in LLM" published Sep 17, 2024.



AraDiCE:

Benchmarks for Dialectal and Cultural Capabilities in LLMs



Presentation at COLING 2025
Session 13: 13:30-15:00
24 January, 2025

<https://huggingface.co/collections/QCRI/ara-dice-6727765839bf89aa78e9f132>
<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2409.11404>



The screenshot shows the Hugging Face collection page for AraDiCE. The browser address bar displays the URL: <https://huggingface.co/collections/QCRI/ara-dice-6727765839bf89aa78e9f132>. The page features a navigation bar with tabs for LlamaLens, CrisisBench, HumAID, and AraDiCE. Below the navigation bar, the title "AraDiCE: Benchmarks for Dialectal and Cultural Capabilities in LLMs" is visible. The main content area lists several benchmarks, including "QCRI/AraDiCE-PIQA", "QCRI/AraDiCE-AzabicMMLU-egy", and "QCRI/AraDiCE-AzabicMMLU-lev". Each benchmark entry includes a "Viewer" link, an update date (Nov 3, 2024), and a star count (e.g., 7.35k for PIQA). At the bottom, there is a link to the paper "AraDiCE: Benchmarks for Dialectal and Cultural Capabilities in LLM" with a star count of 2409.11404 and a publication date of Sep 17, 2024.



Arabic LLM: Fanar

<https://fanar.qa/>



The screenshot shows the homepage of the Fanar website. The header is dark blue with a white logo on the left and navigation links: 'About', 'Features', 'National Project', 'Use Cases', 'News', and 'Contact Us'. There is a language dropdown set to 'English' and a 'Chat with Fanar' button. The main content area has a dark blue background with the title 'Fanar' and 'Arab Artificial Intelligence Project' in white. Below the title, it says 'BETA VERSION'. A paragraph of text describes the project as an Arabic AI Large Language Model developed by the Qatar Computing Research Institute at Hamad Bin Khalifa University, sponsored by the Qatari government. At the bottom, there is another 'Chat with Fanar' button and a small logo in the bottom right corner.

Fanar ✨
Arab Artificial Intelligence Project
BETA VERSION

Fanar is an Arabic AI Large Language Model developed by the Qatar Computing Research Institute at Hamad Bin Khalifa University, a member of Qatar Foundation for Education, Science, and Community Development. It is sponsored by the Qatari government through the Ministry of Communications and Information Technology. Fanar bridges Arabic language and culture with the latest advancements in AI, aligning with Qatar National Vision 2030 and the objectives of the Digital Agenda 2030.

Chat with Fanar



Arabic LLM: Fanar

<https://fanar.qa/>



Cultural Appropriateness

The LLM should reflect Arab culture for:

- Social practices
- Political issues
- Habits & manners
- Food
- Landmarks
- Names
- etc.



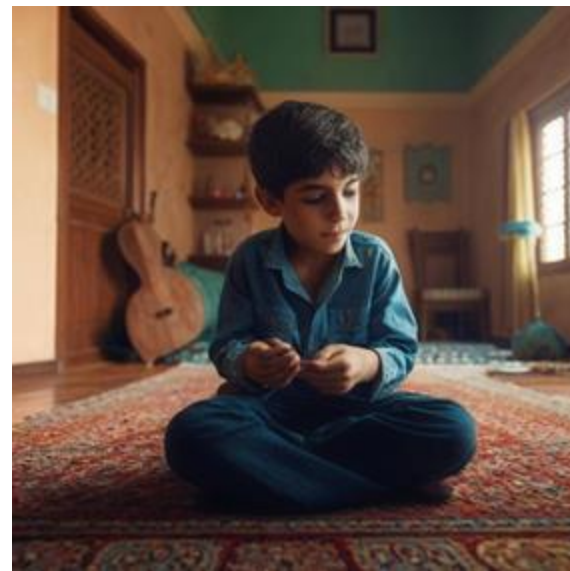
Arabic LLM: Fanar

<https://fanar.qa/>



Cultural Appropriateness: Story Writing

- The names should be more like Hassan, Fadi, Marwa, & Fatimah!
- They should be eating matchbous or umm ali and not brisket and donuts!
- It is likely that grandparents would be in the story
- They would likely have a pet cat and less likely a dog at home
- Etc.



Open Discussion

Questions:

- How can community-driven contributions be used to develop cultural datasets for underrepresented languages and cultures?
- For languages with limited digital resources, how can multimodal datasets be developed to enhance LLM training?
- How can we ensure LLMs remain inclusive and avoid reinforcing stereotypes in diverse languages?



Summary and Wrap-Up

Slack channel

